

Romania

“Nicolae Bălcescu” Land Forces Academy

**Curriculum
and
practical information
for the
International Semester
2022/2023**

1. INTRODUCTION AND PRACTICAL INFORMATION

1.	Dates, Location, Participants																								
	<p>Participants are officer cadets/students who are willing to take part in the “International Semester“. The semester takes place in the period 06th March-17th June 2023.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Basic knowledge on English (B2 level or NATO STANAG Level 2) – the entire International Semester is conducted in English language ▪ Adequate physical condition ▪ Basic competencies in Leadership and Communication ▪ Basic knowledge of Computers <p>Up to a total of 50 international students will be accepted.</p>																								
2.	Transportation																								
	<p>Participants are requested to make their own travel arrangements to and from Sibiu: airport/railway station/bus station etc.</p> <p>“Nicolae Bălcescu“ Land Forces Academy will provide free transport from the above mentioned locations to the Academy and back. Transportation from/to local airport or railway stations must be required in advance, preferably one week before arrival to Sibiu.</p> <p>Prices for using taxis from the Sibiu airport/railway station/bus station to the academy rate between 5-10 EUR. Another option is to use public transportation.</p>																								
3.	Uniform/dress code																								
	<p>Arrival/Departure/Sightseeing: Civilian clothes Opening/Closing ceremony: Best dress uniform. Classes: Combat uniform/Service dress uniform.</p>																								
4.	Registration																								
	<p>Please use the attached registration form (if you do not have your transport details on this stage, you can send them later on) and send it to the POC (Ramona Herman), at the e-mail address: international.relations@armyacademy.ro. Deadline for registration is 16th of December 2022.</p>																								
5.	Grading system and ECTS grading scale																								
	<p>In Romania, marks are given on a scale of 1 to 10, with 5 meaning that “<i>performance meets the minimum criteria required in order to pass</i>”, 10 meaning “<i>outstanding performance</i>”, and 1 to 4 meaning “<i>failed</i>”.</p> <p>For Erasmus students, the scores are grouped in 7 categories, each corresponding to a general qualitative appreciation: 10 – A, 9 – B, 7-8 – C, 6 – D, 5 – E, 4 – FX, 1-3 – F.</p> <p>ECTS grading scale:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">ECTS Grade</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Romanian Grade</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Definition</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">A</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> <td>EXCELLENT - outstanding performance with only minor errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> <td>VERY GOOD - above the average standard but with some errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">C</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td>GOOD - generally sound work with a number of notable errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">D</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6, 7</td> <td>SATISFACTORY - fair but with significant shortcomings</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">E</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td>SUFFICIENT - performance meets the minimum criteria</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">FX</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td>FAIL - some more work required before the credit can be awarded</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">F</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1 - 3</td> <td>FAIL - considerable further work is required</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	ECTS Grade	Romanian Grade	Definition	A	10	EXCELLENT - outstanding performance with only minor errors	B	9	VERY GOOD - above the average standard but with some errors	C	8	GOOD - generally sound work with a number of notable errors	D	6, 7	SATISFACTORY - fair but with significant shortcomings	E	5	SUFFICIENT - performance meets the minimum criteria	FX	4	FAIL - some more work required before the credit can be awarded	F	1 - 3	FAIL - considerable further work is required
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6.	P.O.C.
	<p>Ramona-Elena HERMAN “Nicolae Bălcescu“ Land Forces Academy in Sibiu 3-5 Revolutiei Street, Sibiu, Romania, 550170 Tel: +40 269 432 990/int. 1317 (office) Mob: +40 745 778 468 E-mail: international.relations@armyacademy.ro</p>
7.	COVID-19 Current national Health Measures:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ For updated information and details about the COVID-19 situation, please check the following links: - https://www.mae.ro/en/node/30320 - https://reopen.europa.eu/en/ - https://www.iatatravelcentre.com/world.php

2. COURSE CATALOGUE AND CURRICULUM

No.	Course Title	ECTS
1.	Cross-cultural Communication (Comunicare interculturală)	2
2.	Comprehensive Approach (Relații civili-militari)	4
3.	Basic Military English (Limba engleză aplicată)	2
4.	Law of Armed Conflict (Drept internațional umanitar)	3
5.	Interoperability (Interoperabilitate în acțiunile militare)	6
6.	Electronic Warfare (Război electronic)	2
7.	Cyber security (Securitate cibernetică)	2
8.	Military Leadership (A) (Leadership în câmp tactic)	3
9.	Military Leadership (B) (Military Training)	3
10.	Military Physical Training (Leadership C) (Educație fizică militară)	1
11.	Cultural awareness (Diversitate și interculturalitate în mediul militar)	2
TOTAL ECTS		30

1. Cross-cultural Communication

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Cross-Cultural Communication	ECTS 2.0
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Service ALL	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fully-qualified cross-cultural practitioner/teacher; Outstanding knowledge of the cross-cultural communication field and international experience in a cross-cultural environment; Teaching experience in the field of cross-cultural communication; English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3.
Language English	

<p style="text-align: center;">Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2; Basic knowledge of the communication field; Ability to work in a team. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Familiarise with communication challenges and threats in a cross-cultural environment; Achieve communication competence with people from different cultures; Learn theories of culture and communication; Gain valuable skills for overcoming obstacles in crisis situations in a cross-cultural environment; Solve problems and take advantage of opportunities in the multicultural world; Exchange information working in a multicultural group.
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Learning outcomes	Know-ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know communication styles and cultural theories; Know the principles of interpersonal communication, its challenges and barriers; Understand verbal and non-verbal communication in a cross-cultural environment; Understand the principles of cross-cultural communication;
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the cross-cultural obstacles in crisis situations of the modern world; Recognize the complexity of cross-cultural communication; Identify verbal and non-verbal communication in a cross-cultural environment;
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply various communication strategies, ask questions effectively and listen actively; Develop cross-cultural communication skills while understanding cultural differences and avoiding stereotyping; Discuss and work in a multicultural team.

Verification of learning outcomes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observation: Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics within syndicates and in the plenary. During this work students are evaluated to verify their performance. Evaluation: Group presentations of given topics, cross-cultural activities participation and projects presentations. Test: A written exam at the end of the Module.

Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended WH	Details
E-learning (Communication)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles and functions of communication; Communication models; Communication noise; Barriers to effective communication; Interpersonal communication – theories, principles, strategies, skills;
E-learning (Verbal and non-verbal communication)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verbal communication – types, questioning, listening skills, the Sapir-Whorf Hypothesis; Communication styles; Oral vs. Written communication;
Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the e-learning does not include tests anyway, the determination of the entry level according to the e-learning outcomes is to be conducted. If this hour is not used, it counts to the self-studies hours.
Communication	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The role of communication in crisis situations of the modern world;
Verbal and non-verbal communication	7 (incl. 4 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-verbal communication – role, types, proxemics (distance), kinesics, haptics (touch), chronemics (time); The value of diversity; Culture in non-verbal communication - Hall's concepts; International team building activities;
Low-context and high-context cultures	4 (incl. 4 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hall's concept of high- versus low-context communication; The role of low- and high-context communication in a cross-cultural environment of the modern world; International team building activities;
Hofstede's cultural dimensions	8 (incl. 2 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Power distance index; Individualism vs. collectivism; Uncertainty avoidance index; Masculinity vs. femininity; Short vs. long term orientation (Confucian dynamism); International team building activities;
Cross-cultural communication	12 (incl. 8 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Barriers of cross-cultural communication; Cross-cultural communication games and activities; Developing cross-cultural communication skills; Cross-cultural communication projects; A written test assessing students' knowledge; The course and projects evaluation.
Total	39	

Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes		
	11	Self-studies & pre-readings may be counted as self-studies.
Total WH	50	The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases. The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.

List of Abbreviations:

B1, B2	Common Reference Languages
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
ECTS	European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
IG	Implementation Group
LU	Lecture Unit
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
RO	Romania
SP	The Strategic Partnership
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
SW	Syndicate Work
WH	Working Hour

2 Comprehensive Approach

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Comprehensive Approach	ECTS 4.0
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Service ALL	<p align="center">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <p>Officers or Civilian Lecturers: English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 3. Thorough knowledge of the Comprehensive Approach. Adequate knowledge of international relations issues. Thorough knowledge of the topic taught.</p>
Language English	

<p>Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. At least 1 year of national (military) higher education. Basic knowledge of Comprehensive Approach (IDL). 	<p align="center">Goal of the Module</p> <p>The student should gain an understanding of the approaches to conducting operations within current complexity operating environment (Comprehensive Approach) with focus to tactical level.</p>
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Learning outcomes	Know- ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basic understanding of Comprehensive Approach (UN, EU and NATO). Basic understanding of political, military, economy, social, information and infrastructures (PMESII) factors analysis.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interpersonal communication and negotiation in multicultural environment. Solving problems by using interaction, personal experiences and adopted methods. Ability to analyze, evaluate and make sound judgments with initiative and creativity. Ability to detect situations affecting safe and secure environment and generate possible (effective). Ability to communicate effectively with international organizations or Non-governmental organization deployed at the tactical level.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understands the course of action of the higher command level and takes the necessary initiative to contribute to its success. Applies the PMESII model and analyses the available information in his/her specific tactical situation. Is capable of collecting and analyzing information in order to apply it efficiently for mission purposes.

<p>Verification of learning outcomes</p> <p>Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics within syndicates and role playing and in the plenary sessions. During these activities students are to be evaluated to verify their competences and skills.</p>
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Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended WH	Details
E-learning (Basic Understanding of Comprehensive Approach)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic documents and doctrines of CA (UN, EU and NATO). • Spheres of competences in CA.
E-learning (Operationalizing CA at the Tactical Level)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The links and relationship between the civilian and military actors • Possibilities and limitations of cooperation
E-learning (Understanding the Environment)	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Political, Military, Economic, Social, Information, and Infrastructure factors to operation –PMESII • Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, and Threats - SWOT
E-learning (Negotiation in a Multicultural Environment)	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic principles of “Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement (BATNA) • Basic principles of Zone of Possible Agreement (ZOPA) • Multicultural aspect of negotiation.
Basic Understanding of Comprehensive Approach	6 (4P + 2SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic definition and philosophy of Comprehensive Approach (CA) • Short historical review of CA genesis • Basic documents and doctrines of CA (UN, EU and NATO). • Spheres of competences in CA. • Case Studies - Comprehensive Approach on national level.
Operationalizing CA at the Tactical Level	6 (4P + 2SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to CA actors on international and national level (GO, NGO, RC, etc.). • The links and relationship between the civilian and military actors • Possibilities and limitations of cooperation • Case Studies - Possibilities and experiences of links and relations between international actors and army on national level
Understanding the Environment	8 (6P + 2SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to theory of knowledge development (basic evaluation methods of environment)
Negotiation in a Multicultural Environment	10 (4P + 6SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interpersonal communication in crisis situation. Lecture with exercise.

Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes		
Case Studies (CS) (Syndicate work)	12 (2P – 10SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Case study – enter an exercise in syndicates. Real world operations (BiH, Mali, Kosovo, Syria) • Local politics case studies. • Local infrastructure and social needs case studies. • Self-studies Reflection of and preparation for the topics issued • Acquaintance with the situation Real world operations in the syndicates dividing of roles • Preparations for role-play scenarios
Role-Play Scenarios (Syndicate work)	18 (2P – 16SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Role-play scenarios linked to case studies focused to real world crisis operations.
Self-study	28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhancing knowledge by studying specific documents. • Reflection of and preparation for the topics issued.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IDL: Basic knowledge of Comprehensive Approach. • PEMSII • SWOT • BATNA • ZOPA
Total	70	
Total WH	100	<p>The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases.</p> <p>The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.</p>

List of Abbreviations:

- APT Advanced Persistent Threat
- BATNA Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement
- CA Comprehensive Approach
- CEFR Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
- GO Governmental Organizations
- IDL Interactive Distance Learning or Independent Distance Learning
- IRC International Red Cross
- LU Lecture Unit
- NGO Non-Governmental Organizations
- PMESII Political, Military, Economic, Social, Information, and Infrastructure
- RO Romania
- STANAG Standardization Agreement
- SW Syndicate Work
- SWOT Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, and Threats
- WH Working Hour
- ZOPA Zone of Possible Agreement

3. Basic Military English

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Basic Military English	ECTS 2.0
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Service ALL	<p align="center">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum English skills at Level C1 of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) or NATO STANAG Level 3; University graduate of English as a major or a well-rounded native speaker of English; Military experience; Teaching practice.
Language English	

<p>Prerequisites for international participants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2 Basic knowledge of military. 	<p align="center">Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To acquire basic knowledge of military English terminology and to promote presentation and briefing skills so as to better perform in a military English environment
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Learning outcomes	Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> military and related terminology; troop-leading procedures; commands, drills, and warnings;
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> presenting a military briefing; proficiency using commands, drills, and warnings;
	Competences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> understanding and proficiently applying military terminology; applying the troop-leading procedure and the military decision-making process; confidently applying military courtesy rules.

<p>Verification of learning outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> participation in class paper on and presentation of an assigned topic performance in the final test

Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended Hours	Details
E-learning	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • military ranks • arms • vehicles • oral presentation and military briefings
Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the e-learning does not include tests anyway, the determination of the entry level according to the e-learning outcomes is to be conducted. If this hour is not used, it counts to the self-studies hours.
Introductory session	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • course familiarization • officer education and training
Military terminology	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • armed forces & services, elements & branches • ranks, formations, units • leadership • daily military routine • arms & ammunition, vehicles, clothing & equipment • operations, combat support, terrain orientation, logistics, administration
Troop-leading procedure	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • vocabulary for military decision-making process • leaders and subordinates
Commands and Warnings	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • military courtesy and traditions • practical ceremonial drills and warnings in combat
Presentations	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • students give a briefing in the plenary on an assigned military topic
Evaluation of Learning Outcome	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • test
Private studies	17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • acquire relevant military vocabulary topic-wise • solve the tasks • prepare for the evaluation
Administration	0 counted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • icebreaking activities, evaluation and closing ceremony (recommended)
Total	50	<p>The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases.</p> <p>The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.</p>

Remarks:

- The Common Module encourages the active participation of students.
- For oral proficiency participants are to present their chosen topic of in the plenary with extensive linguistic feedback and remedial grammar if need be.

List of Abbreviations:

B1, C2	Common Reference Levels
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
ECTS	European Credit Framework of Reference for Languages
EU	European Union
IG	Implementation Group
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
RO	Romania
SP	The Strategic Partners
STANAG	Standardization Agreement

4. Law of Armed Conflict

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Law of Armed Conflict	ECTS 3.0
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Service All	Minimum Qualification for Lecturers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 3. Thorough knowledge of LOAC. Adequate knowledge of international relations issues. Thorough knowledge of the topic taught.
Languages English, French ¹	

Prerequisites for international participants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. At least 1 year of national (military) higher education. <u>Basic</u> knowledge of National (constitutional) Law and International Law. 	Goal of the Module <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discover and understand basic LOAC texts. Awareness of responsibilities in terms of LOAC implementation. Deepen knowledge of LOAC. Learn about international implementation of LOAC. Learn about particular issues related to LOAC.
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Learning outcomes	Know- ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basic knowledge of LOAC and related issues. Basic knowledge of the legal context of military operations.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse, anticipate and lead operations efficiently. Advise superiors and inform subordinates about the key aspects of LOAC. Advise superiors and inform subordinates about the issues related to LOAC. Explain the spectrum of armed conflict and how LOAC applies at each point on the spectrum. Describe Human Rights Law in the operational context. Explain the means and methods of warfare, including the prohibition of the use of certain weapons. Apply Rules of Engagement according to possible postings after graduation. Explain the consequences of violating LOAC and the obligation to report breaches of LOAC.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand rights and duties when it comes to the use of force. Understand the legal context of military operations. Enable students to apply LOAC according to possible postings after graduation. Enforce and promote the respect of LOAC and respect ROE.

¹ **Remark:** If the Module or parts of the Module are conducted in French language, international participants are to be informed 3 months in advance.

Verification of learning outcomes

- **Observation:**
Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics within syndicates and in the plenary. During this work students are to be evaluated in order to verify their competences.
- **Test:**
Written examination at the end of the module. The type of the test is up to the Course Director. If needed, more tests may be conducted during the Module.

Module Details

Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours ²	Details
E-learning in advance (Basic Principles of the LOAC)	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historical Background of LOAC • Definition of Armed Conflict. • Types of Armed Conflict. • Basic Principles of LOAC. • Relationship between LOAC and Human Rights Law.
E-learning in advance (Definitions in LOAC)	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Armed Forces, Combatants, Prisoners of War, Military Objectives. • Protected Persons and Objects (civilians, wounded, sick and shipwrecked, cultural property, etc.). • Means and Methods of Warfare.
E-learning in advance (International Criminal Justice)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Criminal Tribunals. • Individual Criminal Responsibility and Command Responsibility.
Entry Level Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To determine the entrance level of participants according to the learning outcomes of the e-learning.
Introduction to LOAC	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic Principles of LOAC. • Terms and Definitions of LOAC.
Syndicate Work	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To increase the understanding of LOAC principles. • To increase the understanding of the context of definitions in LOAC on the basis of specific examples.
Case Studies and Discussions	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To illustrate the basic rules (Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols). • Each case study comprises a description of a situation followed by questions.
Legal Context of Military Operations	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Law in Military Operations (e.g.: UN Charter, Chapter VI and Chapter VII). • Rules of Engagement (ROE). • Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA).
Final Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To determine the achieved level of knowledge, skills and competences.
Total	34	

¹ **Remark:** Detailed working hours are up to the Module Director. The total amount of hours has to fit to the national law concerning working hours for 2 ECTS.

Additional hours (WH) to increase the learning outcomes ²		
Self-Studies	16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reflection of the E-learning modules. • Preparation for the upcoming lessons and for exam(s). • Reflection of the topics issued.
Total	50	The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases. The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.

List of Abbreviations:

AT	.....	Austria
CEFR	.....	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
ECTS	.....	European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
ESDC	.....	European Security and Defence College
IG	.....	Implementation Group
IHL	.....	International Humanitarian Law
LOAC	.....	Law of Armed Conflict
RO	.....	Romania
ROE	.....	Rules of Engagement
SOFA	.....	Status of Forces Agreement
STANAG	.....	Standardization Agreement
WH	.....	Working Hour

5. Interoperability

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Interoperability	ECTS 6.0
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Service ALL	<p align="center">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <p>Officers or Civilian Lecturers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3. Thorough knowledge of multinational operation environment. Thorough knowledge of Command and Control. Thorough knowledge of Small Unit and Formation Tactics.
Language English	

<p>Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. Basic managerial and leadership competences. Basic communication and presentation competences. Awareness of respective national armed forces (organization, mission, C2 etc.) includes basic knowledge of roles and capabilities of national military equipment and weapon systems. 	<p align="center">Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ability to adapt, communicate, operate and lead teams in multinational operation environment. Distinguish differences in international military systems operation.
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Learning outcomes	Know- ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To discuss specifics of NATO military operations. To know the nature of command and control according to NATO requirements. To understand and present principles of troop leading procedure.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To perceive the nature of the international environment and orient themselves in leading of multinational operations. To distinguish specific approaches and techniques applicable to leading teams in international environment. To apply common standards in troop leading procedures and processing of combat documents. To communicate effectively within international task organized unit (team) and solve problems at the tactical level.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To develop mutual understanding and trust (confidence) among international counterparts and their professional networking.

<p>Verification of learning outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics within syndicates. Exercise: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Active participation during Computer aided exercise and fulfilling all assigned tasks. Evaluation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Elaborate and defend seminar thesis.
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Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours	Details
Military Operations	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Operational Environment • Spectrum of Conflict • The Manoeuvrist Approach • Land Tactical Activities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Offensive, Defensive, Stability and Enabling • Combat Power – War Fighting Functions
Command and Control	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Command and Control at tactical Level • Role of Command Authorities (Chain of Command) • Role of Command Posts • C2 Processes (detailed in DMP Topic see below) • Role of Communication and Information Systems
Decision Making Process (DMP)	18	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Battle Command (Understand, Visualize, Describe, Direct) • Troop Leading Procedures • Orders and Reports Production (STANAG 2014, 2020, 2022, 3680 /AAP-6/ and 7149 /APP-11(C)/) • NATO Joint Military Symbols (STANAG 2019 /APP-6(c)/) • Task Verbs (STANAG 2287) • Tactical Radio Communication Procedures
Tactics	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Combat Unit Organisation • Weapon Systems and Communication System Capabilities • Small Unit Tactics in Examples: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Movement, Attack to Destroy ENY, Defend to Hold Position
Commander's exercises and SYNEX	34	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introductory Briefing • Receiving of Mission (Higher Commander OPORD) • TLP – All Phases • Battle Command – Execution of Tasks (Direct) • After Action Review
Total	80	
Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes		
Syndicate work (SW)	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To increase the understanding of the context of areas of Interoperability.
Self-study included IDL	38	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Preparation for the upcoming lessons and for exam(s). • Reflection of the topics issued.
Seminar Thesis Elaboration	20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elaborate a seminar thesis focused on assigned topic and defend it.
Total	70	
Total WH	150	

List of Abbreviations:

AAP	.....	Allied Administrative Publication
APP	.....	Allied Procedural Publication
C2	.....	Command and Control
CEFR	.....	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
ENY	.....	Enemy
IDL	.....	Independent Distance Learning
LU	.....	Lecture Unit
RO	.....	Romania
STANAG	.....	Standardization Agreement
SW	.....	Syndicate Work
SYNEX	.....	Synthetic Exercise
TLP	.....	Troop Leading Procedures
WH	.....	Working Hour

6. Electronic Warfare

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Electronic Warfare	ECTS 2.0
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Service ALL	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fully-qualified Electronic Warfare Officer. Profound knowledge of EW and/or national/international experience in the field of EW. Teaching Experience in the field of EW. English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3.
Language English	

<p>Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. Minimum of two years national (military) higher education. Basic technical knowledge. Basic knowledge of military operations. 	<p>Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promote an understanding of the Electromagnetic Environment as operational environment. Enhance the knowledge about threat exposure by using EMS related technology. Learn about EW actions and measures in order to ensure effective own use of the EME with own systems and force and platform protection. Consider EW with the MDMP at an echelon according to Cadets' pre-education.
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Learning outcomes	Know- ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basic knowledge of EW as enabler and pillar within Command and Control Warfare (C2W) and Information Operations (InfoOps) Basic knowledge about adversaries capabilities in using the EME with EMS-related technology in all military services and/or branches Understand the EME as an operational environment Understand the Joint Electronic Warfare Operational EW Management structure in national and international organisations.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the friendly operational use, the adversaries make use and the non-combat use of the EME. Describe the relationship and overlapping activities between EW, Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) and Computer Network Operations (CNO) in military operations at an echelon according to Cadets' pre-education and explain the differences.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ability to evaluate the threats and the effects to his/her service in order to ensure own force protection and the effective own use of the EME. Consider EW within the MDMP at an echelon according to Cadets' pre-education adapted to the Cadets' service to find a suitable tactical solution to complete the mission.

Verification of learning outcomes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observation: Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics within syndicates and in the plenary. During these work students are evaluated to verify their performance. Evaluation of group presentations of given topics. Test: Written exam (multiple choice) at the end of the Module.

Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours	Details
Electro-magnetic Environment (EME)	2.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to the module. • EME as operational environment and as a bridge connecting the other operational environments–Land, Air, Sea, Space and Information. • Basic knowledge the various military and civil users of the EMS and understand the necessity of unimpeded access to and the use of the EME as key factor for successful military operations. • Understand the basic physical characteristics of the different bands of the EMS and give examples of EMS-dependent military technology, their vulnerabilities and opportunities. • Give examples of the friendly operational use, the adversaries make use and the non-combat make use of the EME.
Electronic Warfare (EW) Terms and Definitions	2.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe and understand the Electronic Warfare Actions: Electronic Surveillance (ES), Electronic Attack (EA), Electronic Defence (ED). • Describe and understand the Electronic Warfare Measures (EWM): Electronic Support Measures (ESM), Electronic Counter Measures (ECM) and Electronic Protective Measures (EPM). • Know about EW coordination and EW support • Describe the relationship and overlapping activities between EW, Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) and Computer network Operations (CNO) in military operations and know the differences. • Basic knowledge of EW as enabler and pillar within Command and Control Warfare (C2W) and Information Operations (InfoOps).
E-learning (Threats)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know about adversaries capabilities in using the EME with EMS-related technology in military services.
E-learning EW Actions and Measures	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe branch and/or service specific EW Actions and Measures and know how to ensure the own effective use of the EME in military operations. • Know about EW operations and EW actions and measures to provide situational awareness and force protection.
Threats	2.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to evaluate the threats and the effects to the Cadets' service in order to ensure own force protection and the effective own use of the EME.
EW Management	10 (6 SW included)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Syndicate work according to the Course Director's plan.
Total	34.5	Remark: These 34.5 WH equal 30 Lecture Units with 45 minutes each and 12 hours of syndicate work.
Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes		
	15.5	Self-studies & pre-readings may be counted as self-studies.
Total WH	50	The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases. The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.

List of Abbreviations:

C2W	Command and Control Warfare
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
CNO	Computer Network Operations
EA	Electronic Attack
ECM	Electronic Counter Measures
ED	Electronic Defence
EME	Electromagnetic Environment
EMS	Electromagnetic Spectrum
EPM	Electronic Protective Measures
ES	Electronic Surveillance
ESM	Electronic Support Measures
EW	Electronic Warfare
EWM	Electronic Warfare Measures
InfoOps	Information Operations
LU	Lecture Unit
MDMP	Military Decision Making Process
RO	Romania
SIGINT	Signals Intelligence
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
SW	Syndicate Work
WH	Working Hour

7. Cyber Security

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Cyber Security	ECTS 2.0
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Service ALL	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fully-qualified IT or Electronic Warfare officer Outstanding knowledge of cyber security and IT technology and national/international experience in the field of IT.
Language English	

<p style="text-align: center;">Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. Basic knowledge of IT (ECDL). Basic knowledge of social media. Basic knowledge of military rules and regulations. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Familiarise with the new type of threats and challenges of information society. Learn about cyber attacks: fundamentals of malwares, information-based attacks and their attacking methods. Present complex cyber security. Ensure knowledge on international/national cyber security strategies. Support basic personal and organisational cyber security skills.
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Learning outcomes	Know-ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basic knowledge of the new type of cyber threats. Basic knowledge of cyber attacks: malwares, information-based attacks and their attacking methods. Understand the complex cyber security. Understand the principles of international/national cyber security strategies. Perceive of complex cyber security and its fields.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the cyber threats. Describe the cyber attacks: fundamentals of malwares, information-based attacks and their attacking methods. Identify the task and tools to improve of personal and organisational cyber security.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ability to realise the cyber threats. Ability to set up basic cyber security Consider the possibilities to develop cyber security capabilities.

<p style="text-align: center;">Verification of learning outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observation: Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics within syndicates and in the plenary. During these work students are evaluated to verify their performance. Evaluation: Group presentations of given topics. Test: Written exam (multiple choice) at the end of the Module.
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Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours	Details
E-learning (Threats and challenges of information society)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fundamentals of information society Information Infrastructures Human threats of information society Technical threats information society
(E-learning) Cyber attacks	6 (+ 4 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cyber space and its components (civil and military) Information-based attacks Malwares
E-learning (Complex cyber security)	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fields of cyber security Human security Administrative Security Physical Security Information Security
E-learning (National and international cyber security strategies)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fundamentals of Cyber Strategies Cyber Policies and Strategies of EU Cyber Strategies of NATO National Cyber Strategies
E-learning (Cyber Security Organisations and standards)	2 (+2 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CSIRTs and CERTs EU ENISA International information security standards: ITIL, COBIT, ISO27001
Case studies	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analysing known cyber incidents, identifying attack vectors and the possible steps to prevent similar cases
Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the e-learning does not include tests anyway, the determination of the entry level according to the e-learning outcomes is to be conducted. If this hour is not used, it counts to the self-studies hours.
Cyber Security Organisations and standards	2 SW	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> National and international cyber security organizations and standards in practice
Cyber attacks	7 (incl. 4 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attacking methods: DoS, DDoS, APT, Social Engineering, EW attacks (directed energy) Identifying of malwares and other attacks
Case studies	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analysing known cyber incidents, identifying attack vectors and the possible steps to prevent similar cases
Cyber Security tools	12 (+6 SW)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basics of personal cyber security tools on individual workstations Personal firewalls, anti malwares, secure use of workstation Ensuring cyber security on networks Firewalls, network tools Cyber security and social medias
Total		
Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes		
	13	Self-studies & pre-readings. E-learning may also be counted to the self-studies.
Total WH	50	

List of Abbreviations:

APT	Advanced Persistent Threat
B1, B2	Common Reference Levels
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
CERT	Computer Emergency Response Team
COBIT	Control Objectives for Information and Related Technologies
CSIRT	Computer Security Incidence Response Team
DDoS	Distributed Denial of Service
DoS	Denial of Service
ECDL	European Computer Driving Licence
ENISA	European Network and Information Security Agency
EU	European Union
EW	Electronic Warfare
HU	Hungary
IG	Implementation Group
IT	Information Technology
ITIL	Information Technology Infrastructure Library
LU	Lecture Unit
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
RO	Romania
SP	The Strategic Partnership
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
SW	Syndicate Work
WH	Working Hour

8. Military Leadership (A)

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Military Leadership (A)	ECTS 3.0
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Service ALL	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Experience in leadership on Company or higher level of combat branches (e.g.: Infantry, mechanized Infantry, reconnaissance branch, ...) with education on Battalion MDMP. • At least one mission/operation abroad, preferably on Company or higher level. • English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3.
Language English	

<p>Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. • Basic managerial and leadership competences, focused on basic tactical level (platoon or equivalent). • Understanding platoon level tactics and knows national military decision making process. • Basic negotiation and problem solving skills. • Ability to plan, organise and accept responsibility. 	<p>Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different creative military problem solving techniques as a leader. • Problem solving with a group and individually. • Ability to quickly adapt to the changing environment as a leader in combat scenarios. • Act as a leader under time pressure during courses of action (COA)-development.
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Learning outcomes	Know-ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Knows the importance of military decisions and their consequences for the success of a leader. • Has the basic knowledge of the sequences of a general MDMP. • Knows critical factors for combat development and deduces pre-conditions for a leader.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is capable of adopting the MDMP under changing environments and under time-pressure in order to create replicable courses of action (COA). • Has the necessary organisational and administrative skills of a leader for solving a given task under time-pressure. • Actively manages stress situations as a leader within changing scenarios in using the MDMP.
	Compe-tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has analytical competences with focus on the main outcomes of certain sequences of the MDMP and draws conclusions. • Has self-confidence to decide and represents his/her results. • Solves problems and deals with the widest range of tasks based on his/her updated knowledge, methods acquired and his/her experience.

Verification of learning outcomes

- **Test:**
 - Determination of entry level according to the learning outcomes of e-learning is ordered by the Module Director.
- **Observation:**
 - Trainees are to be observed and are to be evaluated concerning the process of developing leadership decisions; during practical execution of the given tasks and the final practical examination.
- An individual qualified feedback is to be issued to the participants. A final test could be envisaged.

Module Details

Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours	Details
E-Learning	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Characteristics and Capabilities of Land Forces • Operational Principles of Combat Troops and Combat Support Troops • Fundamental Chapters of a “Common MDMP” – Senses, Processing and Cognition • Task Organisation Part 1 – Friendly Forces • Task Organisation Part 2 – Opposing Forces • UTM-Grid System • Military Terms and Task Verbs • Used Formats – Marching Order, Terrain Brief with tactical reference, Operations Brief
Entry Level Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the e-learning does not include tests anyway, the determination of the entry level according to the e-learning outcomes is to be conducted. If this hour is not used it counts to the self-studies hours. • Consequences are up to the Module Director.
Basics for Military Leadership	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principles and basics to act as a successful military leader during the following training hours. (Importance of military leadership decisions, tactical factors (forces-space-time), principles of war, combined arms combat, principle: display-assess-conclude, sequence of a mission briefing).
Principles of MDMP	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focus on mission analysis, evaluation of the environment, evaluation of the conflicting forces, evaluation of friendly forces and concept development.
MDMP under Time-Pressure	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduction of MDMP as a leader to absolutely necessary steps and practical execution as a requirement for MDMP under time-pressure.
Practical MDMP Training (indoors)	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MAPEX. • Hip pocket situation training as a leader on the example of selected scenarios.
Practical MDMP Training under Time-Pressure (outdoors)	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instructors issue orders (input scenarios) and participants are to present the results of their elaborations which are discussed and feed-backed. • The leadership competences during solving the problems are observed and evaluated as well as feed-backed. • Basics of indoor-training are taken and adopted to the field on the example of combat tasks.

Practical Leadership Training (indoors and/or outdoors)	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scenarios of topics above are used to act as a leader. • The tools are up to the Course Director and may be covered by CAX and/or TEWT and/or real troops, etc. • The scenarios are to be used for the final evaluation. In doing so this gives a picture about participants' leadership competences which are observed and evaluated as well as feed-backed.
Total	27	
Additional hours (WH) to increase the learning outcomes		
Self-Studies	23	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For reflecting the teaching hours. • Preparation of outdoor activities. • Preparation for the final evaluation.
Total WH	50	<p>The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases.</p> <p>The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.</p>

Remarks:

- The Module encourages the active participation of students
- The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director, according to the national law or home institution's rules.

List of Abbreviations:

CAX	Computer Assisted Exercise
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
COA	Courses of Action
ECTS	European Network and Information Security Agency
LFA	LAND Forces Academy
MAPEX	Map Exercise
MDMP	Military Decision Making Process
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
RO	Romania
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
TEWT	Tactical Exercise without Troops
TEWT	Tactical Exercise without Troops
UTM	Universal Transversal Mercato System
WH	Working Hour

9. Military Leadership (B)

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Military Leadership (B)	ECTS 3.0
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Service ALL	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Experience in leadership on Company or higher level of combat branches (e.g.: Infantry, mechanized Infantry, reconnaissance branch, ...) with education on Battalion MDMP.
Language English	

<p style="text-align: center;">Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. Basic managerial and leadership; competences, focused on basic tactical level (platoon or equivalent). Understanding platoon level tactics and knows national military decision making process. Basic negotiation and problem solving skills. Ability to plan, organise and accept responsibility. Knowledge of national military. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improvement of Leadership Competences Examine different creative military problem solving techniques. Practice problem solving with a group and individually. Enhance ability to quickly adapt to the changing environment.
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Learning outcomes	Know-ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Principles of attack as a tool to develop leadership competences. Steps of the MDMP. Sequences of orders. Knowledge about necessary behaviour to improve leadership competences.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is capable of various presentation techniques in different situations and changing environments as a leader. Has the necessary organisational skills to organize different and various sub-elements within his task organization as a leader. Is able to lead his/her sub-elements in different situations and environments. Actively manages stress situations during long lasting burdens as a leader. Acts as a role-model.
	Compe-tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improvement of leadership profiles (sustainability, adaptability, decision-making ability, communication & organisational skills). Is capable of making decision in an unpredictable, potentially life-threatening environment. Gaining self-confidence in leadership situations. Awareness of responsibility of subordinated human beings and their life as a leader. Solves problems and deals with the widest range of tasks based on his/her updated knowledge, methods acquired, experience and interaction skills.

Verification of learning outcomes

- **Observation:**
 - Trainees are to be observed and are to be evaluated concerning leadership profiles, during practical execution of the use of the principles, issue of orders and synchronization of subordinated elements during increasing threat scenarios.
- **Final Task:**
 - At the very end of the Module the participant receives a task (according to the learning objectives during the week) and has to proof his leadership competences in solving the task within a defined time-frame on his own. For the Final Task also a test could be envisaged.
- **Evaluation:**
 - Observation and final task results in the overall module grading. An individual qualified feedback is to be issued to the participants.

Module Details

Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours	Details
E-Learning	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participants have to undergo an 8-hour e-learning concerning military principles on the example of attack operations. • The purpose of this e-learning is to make participants familiar with a tool which is used for leadership development during the residential phase.
Entry Level Test	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the e-learning does not included tests anyway, the determination of the entry level according to the e-learning outcomes is to be conducted. If this hour is not used it counts to the self-studies hours. • Consequences are up to the Module Director.
Problem Based Learning (PBL)	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Theoretical knowledge of e-learning phase is used and transferred into the terrain. • Instructors issue orders (input scenarios) and participants are to present the results of their elaborations which are discussed and feed-backed. • The leadership competences during solving the problems are observed and evaluated as well as feed-backed.
Military Decision Making Process (MDMP)	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MDMP is initiated by higher command level and then the MDMP is started on participants' level. • Intermediate steps of the MDMP are to be approved, evaluated and feed-backed by the Instructors before the next steps are done. • The leadership competences during the elaborations of the MDMP are observed and evaluated as well as feed-backed during the intermediate steps.
Issue of Orders	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At participants' level the issue of orders is the starting point for the sequences of the training hereinafter. • The leadership competences during issue of orders – at participants' level – are observed and evaluated as well as feed-backed.
Competence Based Scenario Training (CBST)	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The CBST has to be conducted without interruption organised as an exercise and covers the competences of sustainability, adaptability, decision-making ability, communication & organisational skills. In doing so this gives a picture about participants' leadership competences which are observed and evaluated as well as feed-backed. • The Course Director has to adopt the used scenario(s) to actual security developments (SAR, migration, border security, natural disaster, etc.).

Final Task	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Instructors are to initiate a small task to the participants which is to solve within a defined time-frame on their own and hand-over the results in a written form to evaluate participants' final leadership competence.
Total	46	
Additional hours (WH) to increase the learning outcomes		
Self-Studies	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Individual preparation for following days as well as for the final task. Scheduled time of hours is up to the Course Director.
Total WH	50	

List of Abbreviations:

- AT Austria
- B1, B2 Common Reference Levels
- CBST Competence Based Scenario Training
- CEFR Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
- ECTS European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- IG Implementation Group
- LU Lecture Unit
- MDMP Military Decision Making Process
- NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
- PBL Problem Based Learning
- RO Romania
- SAR Search and Rescue
- SAR Search and Rescue
- SP The Strategic Partnership
- STANAG Standardization Agreement
- WH Working Hour

10. Military Leadership C (Physical Training)

Country RO	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Military Leadership C (Physical Training)	ECTS 4.0
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Service ALL	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sports Trainer according to national regulations. • English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG Level 3.
Language English	

<p style="text-align: center;">Prerequisites for international participants:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2. • Fulfilling respective national physical standards of the sending institution. • National medical certificate. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prepare and lead physical training sessions under supervision of instructors. • Knowledge about sports education. • Knowledge about maintenance of physical fitness and how to pass this knowledge theoretically and practically to subordinated personnel as a leader. • How to adopt physical training sessions to special fitness-needs of various branches.
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Learning outcomes	Know- ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Knows the main aspects of general and specific sports education and is subsequently able to organise physical training sessions for subordinated personnel. • Has a basic knowledge on maintenance of physical fitness and how to pass this knowledge theoretically and practically to subordinated personnel as a leader. • Knows the techniques to prepare and conduct physical training sessions. • Knows the basic methods of prevention of injuries and overload damages.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is capable of managing physical training sessions using different methods of training. • Has the necessary organisational and administrative skills for managing physical training mainly for fitness military personnel needs. • Is able to lead a group during physical training.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is capable of leading physical training sessions. • Assumes responsibilities of the leader for physical training, based on modern means of training methods. • Maintains and develops the physical fitness that is required for enduring situations a military leader must face.

Verification of learning outcomes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Observation: Trainees are to be observed and are to be evaluated concerning their leadership profiles, during training sessions. • Tests: Theoretical background is to be tested and graded. Tests may be separated in small parts after theoretical lecture units and/or a final test is to be conducted. • Evaluation: Observation and theoretical test(s) result in the overall module grading. An individual qualified feedback is to be issued to the participants.

Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended Working Hours	Details
First Aid	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First aid and basic methods of prevention of injuries and overload damages.
General (theoretical) Sports Education	11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orderliness and system of training. • Principles of training. • Sports' motoric basic characteristics. • Components of burden. • Systematic influence on performance determining factors. • Methods of training. • Simple methods of testing. • How to pass the theoretical knowledge to subordinated personnel as a leader.
Specific (theoretical) Sports Education	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principles of military fitness training. • Methodical basics of fitness training. • Strength & stamina training. • Get over obstacles. • Agility training. • How to pass the theoretical knowledge to subordinated personnel as a leader. • Differences between male and female training.
Practical Sports Education ³	52	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prepare and lead training sessions under supervision of physical fitness trainers. • It has to be organised as a mixture of leading sports lessons according to a training plan and has to include all fields mentioned in the theoretical part.
Total	77	
Additional hours (WH) to increase the learning outcomes		
Self-Studies	23	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To prepare designated physical fitness sessions. • To prepare theoretical tests. • According to the training progress the Physical Training Staff may decide to do more practical training instead of Self-Studies.
Total WH	100	The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topic is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.

¹ Remark: Practical Sports Education is to be conducted partitioned during the entire semester.

List of Abbreviations:

AT	Austria
B1, B2	Common Reference Levels
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
ECTS	European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
IG	Implementation Group
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
RO	Romania
SP	The Strategic Partnership
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
WH	Working Hour

11. Cultural Awareness

Country Romania	Institution Land Forces Academy	Module Cultural Awareness	ECTS 2.0
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Service All	<p style="text-align: center;">Minimum Qualification for Lecturers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B2 or NATO STANAG 6001 Level 3; Intercultural competence. Teaching experience related to the topic. Adequate knowledge of international security. Thorough knowledge of the topic taught and /or operational experience.
Languages English	

<p>Prerequisites for international participants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> English: Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) Level B1 or NATO STANAG Level 2; Minimum of 1 year national (military) higher education; Good knowledge of national culture; Basic knowledge of national military culture; Good presentation skills. 	<p>Goal of the Module</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promote an understanding of European Security and Defence Culture; Enhance European Identity of EU Military Academy Cadets and Young Officers; Enhance interoperability through the participation of at least three (3) EU nations; Deepen knowledge of cultural diversity; Learn about the role of Military Culture in Partner Nations.
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Learning outcomes	Know-ledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basic knowledge of approaches to cultural understanding; Basic knowledge of shred European culture and identity; Familiarisation with national and religious identities; Understand diversity of military and civilian cultures.
	Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop intercultural skills; Identify cultural differences and similarities; Recognise behaviour that could cause cultural offence.
	Compe- tences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ability to advise superiors on cultural issues; Research and deliver content relevant to cultural matters; Understand the consequences of poor cultural interaction; Professional and individual self-development relating to the topic.
<p>Verification of learning outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Observation: Throughout the Module students are to discuss given topics in groups, and to acquire knowledge through self-study. Evaluation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Individual and/or group presentations of given topics during the module; - Performance in the final exam/test. 		

Module Details		
Main Topic	Recommended WH	Details
E-learning (Fundamentals of Cultural Awareness)	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basics of Cultural Research; Gender Issues.
E-learning (Intercultural Communication)	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify cultural differences and similarities; Recognise behaviour that could cause cultural offence.
E-learning (Cultural Impacts to Operational Effectiveness)	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the consequences of poor cultural interaction.
Fundamentals of Cultural Awareness	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction to the module; Basic knowledge of shared European culture and identity; Familiarisation of national and religious identities; Diversity of military and civilian cultures; Dress and identity.
Intercultural Communication	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction to intercultural communication skills; Students' presentations.
Cultural Impacts to Operational Effectiveness	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ability to advise superiors on cultural issues; Research and deliver content relevant to cultural matters; Professional and individual self-development relating to the topic.
Additional hours to increase the learning outcomes		
Syndicate work	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To promote Cultural Awareness; To increase understanding of intercultural competences.
Case studies and Discussions	16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To illustrate the importance of cultural context in the conduct of military training and operations; Each case study includes a problem, discussions and proposed solutions.
Self-study	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preparation of a presentation on own culture.
Total	60	The amount of hours for the use of the developed e-learning is up to the module director. He/she may replace the e-learning hours/topics with residential phases. The detailed amount of hours for the respective main topics is up to the course director according to national law or home institution's rules.

List of Abbreviations:

B1, B2	Common Reference Levels
CEFR	Common European Framework of Reference for Languages
ECTS	European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
EU	European Union
IG	Implementation Group
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
RO	Romania
SP	The Strategic Partnership
STANAG	Standardization Agreement
WH	Working Hour